

MATTER AND MINERALS

CHEMISTRY HOMEWORK - FALL - WEEK 2

Chapter 2

(37) Sn = tin Pt = platinum Co = cobalt Ni = nickel
Mg = magnesium Ba = barium K = potassium

(38) As = arsenic I = iodine Xe = xenon He = helium
C = carbon Si = silicon

(41) (a) 8 (b) 8 (c) 18 (d) 5

(49)

Symbol	# of p	# of n	# of e	net charge
$\begin{matrix} 75 \\ 33 \end{matrix} \text{As}^{3+}$	33	42	<u>30</u>	3+
$\begin{matrix} 128 \\ 52 \end{matrix} \text{Te}^{2-}$	<u>52</u>	$128 - 52 =$ <u>76</u>	54	<u>2-</u>
$\begin{matrix} 32 \\ 16 \end{matrix} \text{S}$	16	16	16	<u>0</u>
$\begin{matrix} 204 \\ 81 \end{matrix} \text{Tl}^+$	81	123	<u>80</u>	1+
$\begin{matrix} 195 \\ 78 \end{matrix} \text{Pt}$	<u>78</u>	$195 - 78 =$ <u>117</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>0</u>

(51)

Mg
 Ti
 Au
 Bi
 Eu
 Am
 Ge

} metals

Si
 B
 At
 Rn
 Br

} non-metals

(54)

(a) transition metals (b) alkaline earth metals
 (c) alkali metals (d) noble gases (e) R_2 halogens

(58)

(a) lose e^- to make Ra^{+2}
 (b) In = lose e^- to make In^{3+}
 (c) P = gain e^- to make P^{3-}
 (d) Te = ~~lose~~ gain e^- to make Te^{2-}
 (e) Br = gain e^- to make Br^-
 (f) Rb = lose e^- to make Rb^+

(59)

(a) sodium chloride (b) rubidium oxide
 (c) calcium sulfide (d) aluminum iodide

(61)

(a) chromium (VI) oxide (b) chromium (III) oxide
 (c) aluminum oxide (d) sodium hydride
 (e) calcium bromide (f) zinc (II) chloride

(63) (a) potassium perchlorate \rightarrow $(\text{K} \times \text{ClO}_4)_2$ - calcium phosphate

(c) aluminum sulfate (d) lead(II) nitrate

(64) (a) barium sulfite (b) sodium nitrite

(c) potassium permanganate (d) potassium phosphate

(66) (a) $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} & & \text{O} \\ & \diagdown & / \\ & \text{N} - \text{N} & \\ & / & \diagdown \\ \text{O} & & \text{O} \end{array} = \text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ dinitrogen tetroxide

(b) $\text{I} \text{Cl}_3 =$ iodine trichloride

(c) sulfur dioxide (d) diphosphorus pentasulfide

(69) (a) CsBr (b) BaSO_4 (c) NH_4Cl (d) ClO

(e) SiCl_4 (f) ClF_3 (g) BeO (h) MgF_2

(70) (a) SF_2 (b) SF_6 (c) NaHPO_4 (d) Li_3N

(e) $\text{Cr}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3$ (f) SnF_2 (g) $\text{NH}_4 \text{O}_2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_3$ or $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2\text{NH}_4$

(h) $\text{NH}_4 \text{HSO}_4$ (i) $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_3$

(j) HgCl (k) KClO_3 (l) NaH