## Introduction to Natural Science, Fall 2006 <br> Chemistry Workshop - Week 8

1. Assign oxidation states for all atoms in each of the following compounds.

- $\mathrm{KMnO}_{4}$
- $\mathrm{NiO}_{2}$
- $\mathrm{Na}_{4} \mathrm{Fe}(\mathrm{OH})_{6}$
- $\mathrm{P}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{6}$
- $\mathrm{XeOF}_{4}$
- $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{6}$
- $\mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}$
- $\mathrm{NH}_{4}^{+}$

2. Specify which of the following are redox reactions and determine the oxidizing agent and the reducing agent.

- $\mathrm{Cu}(s)+2 \mathrm{Ag}^{+}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{Ag}(s)+\mathrm{Cu}^{2+}(\mathrm{aq})$
- $\mathrm{HCl}(\mathrm{g})+\mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightarrow \mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{Cl}(\mathrm{s})$
- $\mathrm{SiCl}_{4}(\mathrm{l})+2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{l}) \rightarrow 4 \mathrm{HCl}(a q)+\mathrm{SiO}_{2}(\mathrm{~s})$

3. Calculate the molarity of each of the following solutions.

- A 5.623 g sample of $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ is dissolved in enough water to make a 250.00 mL solution.
- A 184.56 mg sample of $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{Cr}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{7}$ is dissolved in enough water to make a 500.00 mL solution.

4. Calculate the concentration of all ions present in the following solutions.

- 0.124 mol of $\mathrm{Ca}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}$ in 100.00 mL of solution
- 5.34 g of $\mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{Cl}$ in 450.00 mL of solution

5. What mass of NaOH is contained in 250.00 mL of 0.400 M sodium hydroxide solution?
6. How would you prepare 2.00 L of 0.250 M KOH starting from solid KOH ?
7. How would you prepare 250.00 mL of 0.700 M NaOH starting from 2.00 M NaOH solution?
