

THE EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE

Works Cited

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Work and the Human Condition

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Works Cited

Ault, Nelson A. "Earnest Ladies: The Walla Walla Women's Club and the Equal Suffrage."

Pacific Northwest Quarterly 42 (1951): 123-37.

Ault provides a brief history of the women's club and suffrage movements and early legislative and constitutional struggles for suffrage in Washington State.

Becker, Paula. "Marguerite 'Dixie Lee' Ray (1914-1994) Essay 601." HistoryLink.org- the Free

Online Encyclopedia of Washington State History. 20 Nov. 2004. The Evergreen State

College. Feb. 2009

<http://www.historylink.org/index.cfm?DisplayPage=output.cfm&File_Id=601>.

Author gives detailed account of the life of the first woman U.S. Governor. Includes photos and parody depictions of the former Governor.

Cloud, Barbara. "Laura Hall Peters: Pursuing the Myth of Equality." Pacific Northwest

Quarterly 74 Jan. 1983: 28-32.

Peters (1840-1902) moved to Seattle in 1864 with her husband, Isaac Hall and daughter.

Highlights her career as housewife, mother and supporter of social movements in the Pacific Northwest.

Dryden, Cecil P. Dryden's History of Washington. Portland: Binfords and Mort, 1968.

Dryden details the Spring 1864 expedition of East Coast women traveling by ship to Seattle to promote equal rights for women; Narcissa Whitman, Eliza Spalding and Mary Walker. The author examines the fight for women's rights in Washington State led by Abigail Scott Duniway, Emma Smith Devoe and May A. Hutton.

Duniway, Abigail Scott. Path Breaking: An Autobiographical history of the Equal Suffrage Movement in Pacific Coast States. Portland: Kerns & Abbott Co., 1914.

Duniway's most famous published work, a rambling autobiography telling of her entire life, focusing on her equal suffrage work. She names co-workers, friends and enemies. Duniway discusses in length, her conflict with the prohibitionists.

Edwards, G. Thomas. Sowing Good Seeds: The Northwest Suffrage Campaigns of Susan B. Anthony. Portland: Oregon Historical Society P, 1990.

Photographs of Susan B. Anthony during her three month tour in 1871 of the West. The author has drawn from newspaper accounts of her tour and campaign. Edwards compiles

Anthony's 'reviews' from fifty-seven periodicals. Attention is also given to Abigail Scott Duniway.

Engle, Flora A.P. "The Story of the Mercer Expeditions." Washington Historical Quarterly 6 (1915): 225-37.

Engle describes personal mid- 1860s voyages organized by Asa S. Mercer of Seattle. The trips focuses were to bring women to the Puget Sound area and mentions several women who became leaders in the women's suffrage movement.

Greenwald, Maurine Weiner. "Working-Class Feminism and the Family Wage Ideal: The Seattle Debate on Married Woman's Right to Work." Journal of American History (1989): 118-49.

Greenwald examines attitudes toward working women in the early twentieth century-Seattle.

Pointing out the region's liberal attitude towards feminism, the author draws from letters in The Seattle Union Record and the Woman's Page and documents collaborative work with middle-class women on questions of suffrage and legislation.

Iron Jawed Angels. Dir. Katya Von Garnier. Perf. Hilary Swank and Frances O'Connor. DVD.

HBO Films, 2004.

This 21st century film illustrates the 20th century struggle for the vote and equal rights of women in the United States. Swank plays Alice Paul, founder of the National Women's Party (NWP) and radical woman suffragist, who fought for the passage of the 19th Amendment to the constitution. Paul along with fellow suffragist, Lucy Burns, turn to more radical forms of promoting and lobbying equal rights for women. Both were arrested for 'obstructing traffi' and sent to Occoquan Workhouse where they underwent a hunger strike and subsequently force fed through tubes, of which the film gets its name.

Landes Knight, Bertha. "Seattle Municipal Archives - Online Exhibits - Women in City Government." Seattle.gov - the official site of the City of Seattle -Home Page. Feb. 2009
<<http://www.seattle.gov/CityArchives/Exhibits/Women/panel5.htm>>.

Landes was the first woman elected mayor in the United States. Website gives accurate description of details leading up to her election and women's votes works.

Mary Arkwright Hutton. Women's Votes Women's Voices, Tacoma History Museum, Tacoma.

Photograph with quote: "The enfranchisement of women means a square deal for all."

Washington's first woman delegate to the Democratic National Convention.

"Reflections of the Past." Personal interview. 28 Feb. 2009.

Personal interview with Marge Olsen Mohoric, Adjunct faculty The Evergreen State College.

Details accounts of her life in State government, her work for equal rights in the workplace and her appointment with the Interagency Commission on the Status of Women under the former Governor, Dixie Lee Ray.

Starbuck, Susan. "Guide to the Washington Women's Heritage Project Records 1979-1984."

Northwest Digital Archives. Western Washington University. Feb. 2009

<<http://nwda-db.wsulibs.wsu.edu/findaid/ark:/80444/xv69091>>.

The author illustrates historical materials that document the presence, the roles, and experiences of women in Washington State. The exhibit "Working and Caring," toured the state in 1981- 1982 exhibiting photographs collected from women interviewed by the project.

United States. Secretary of the State. Office of the Governor. Feb. 2009

<<http://www.secstate.wa.gov/elections/timeline/suffrage.htm>>.

Website gives an accurate timeline of the history of the women's vote in Washington State.

Timeline includes 1854 when Washington was a territory, to 1887 when the Territorial Supreme Court overturned the decision, to 1910 when the Washington State Constitution

was permanently amended to include women in the right to vote. Note this was ten years before the rest of the United States gained women's right to vote.

Wallace, Shelley Burtner. "Umatilla's 'Petticoat Government' 1916-1920." Oregon Historical Quarterly 88.Winter (1987): 385-402.

Once suffrage was granted to Oregon women, the city of Umatilla saw the election of several women. in 1911, Mayor Laura J. Starcher, four city council women, a recorder and treasurer were elected to their positions.

Whitney, Marci. "Notable Women." Tacoma News Tribune 1977, Iv ed.

25 portraits of Northwest women in public roles; Lawyers, Policewomen, Teachers, Doctors, Mountain Guide, African American journalist, Business Owners, Politicians.